

ODYSSEY Molecular Explorer

— Release 6.2 —

Correlation with the

North Dakota Science Content and Achievement Standards

March 2006

Standard 3

Students understand the basic concepts and principles of physical science.

Grade 8

PROPERTIES OF MATTER

8.3.1.

Identify elements and compounds.

→ **MISCELLANEOUS** *Chemical Matter* "Examples of Chemical Elements"

→ **MISCELLANEOUS** *Chemical Matter* "The Types of Compounds"

8.3.2.

Explain the relationship between phases of matter and temperature.

→ **LAB** *Chemical Matter* "Side-by-Side Comparison of Solids, Liquids, and Gases"

→ **LAB** *Chemical Matter* "Comparing the States of Matter"

→ **LAB** *Liquids & Solids* "The Melting Transition"

→ **DEMONSTRATION** *Chemical Matter* "Do physical changes affect the amount of matter?"

ENERGY TRANSFER AND TRANSFORMATION

8.3.5.

Identify when heat can be transferred by conduction, convection, or radiation.

→ **DEMONSTRATION** *Chem. Thermodyn.* "Do all spontaneous processes involve a visible increase of disorder?"

Grade 9-10

PROPERTIES OF MATTER

9-10.3.1.

Classify elements according to similar properties. (e.g., metal, nonmetal, solids, liquids, gases).

→ **STOCKROOM** *Samples Available for Almost All Elements*

9-10.3.2.

Classify changes in matter as physical or chemical.

→ **LAB** *Chemical Matter "Chemical and Physical Properties"*

9-10.3.3.

Identify the Law of Conservation of Matter in physical and chemical changes.

→ **LAB** *Liquids & Solids "The Melting Transition"*

→ **DEMONSTRATION** *Kinetics "What does a chemical reaction look like at the molecular level?"*

→ **LAB** *Kinetics "Examining a Reaction Mechanism"*

ATOMS AND MOLECULES

9-10.3.4.

Construct a model of an atom (e.g., protons, neutrons, electrons, nucleus, electron cloud).

→ **LAB** *Atoms "Nuclei and Electrons"*

→ **LAB** *Atoms "The Electron Cloud of an Argon Atom"*

CHEMICAL REACTIONS

9-10.3.5.

Identify the reactants and products in a chemical reaction.

→ **LAB** *Kinetics "Reactive Collisions Between Molecules"*

→ **LAB** *Kinetics "Examining a Reaction Mechanism"*

ENERGY TRANSFER AND TRANSFORMATION

9-10.3.8.

Describe the relationships between kinetic and potential energy in basic transformations (e.g., physical and chemical changes)

→ **DEMONSTRATION** *Thermochemistry "What is the energy of a vibrating diatomic molecule?"*

Grade 11-12

ATOMIC STRUCTURE AND PROPERTIES

11-12.3.1.

Explain how the structure of an atom, isotope, or ion relates to its properties.

- **LAB Atoms** "Nuclei and Electrons"
- **LAB Atoms** "Isotopes"
- **DEMONSTRATION Atoms** "What does a hydrogen atom look like?"
- **LAB Atoms** "Atomic Orbitals"

11-12.3.2.

Identify the basic organization of the periodic table (e.g., elements are listed according to the number of protons [atomic number]); repeating patterns of physical and chemical properties.

- **MISCELLANEOUS Main Groups** "Alkali Metals"
- **MISCELLANEOUS Main Groups** "Alkaline Earth Metals"
- **MISCELLANEOUS Main Groups** "Boron Group"
- **MISCELLANEOUS Main Groups** "Carbon Group"
- **MISCELLANEOUS Main Groups** "Nitrogen Group"
- **MISCELLANEOUS Main Groups** "Oxygen Group"
- **MISCELLANEOUS Main Groups** "Halogens"
- **MISCELLANEOUS Main Groups** "Noble Gases"
- **MISCELLANEOUS Transition Metals** "Elements of the d- and f-Blocks"

ATOMS AND MOLECULES

11-12.3.3.

Compare and contrast the role of electrons in ionic and covalent bonding.

- **LAB Chemical Bonding** "Exploring Ionic Interactions"
- **LAB Chemical Bonding** "Electron Sharing in Molecules"
- **LAB Chemical Bonding** "Energetics of Covalent Bonding"
- **LAB Chemical Bonding** "Polar Bonds and Molecules"

11-12.3.4.

Identify the basic bonding characteristics of carbon which lead to a large variety of structures.

- **LAB Organic Chem.** "Bonding Characteristics of Carbon"

CHEMICAL REACTIONS

11-12.3.5.

Identify the effect of concentration, temperature, surface area, pressure, and catalysts on reaction rates as it relates to the Kinetic Theory.

→ **LAB Kinetics** "Reactive Collisions Between Molecules"

11-12.3.6.

Write the chemical formula and name for compounds using a table of element names, symbols, and oxidation numbers.

→ **LAB Chemical Matter** "Naming Molecular Compounds"

→ **STOCKROOM** Many Samples of Ionic and Molecular Compounds

11-12.3.7.

Balance chemical equations.

→ **DEMONSTRATION Kinetics** "What does a chemical reaction look like at the molecular level?"

→ **LAB Kinetics** "Examining a Reaction Mechanism"

FORMS OF ENERGY

11-12.3.9.

Explain the relationship among thermal energy, temperature, and the motion of particles.

→ **LAB Thermochemistry** "Thermal Energy"

→ **LAB Gases** "The Meaning of Temperature"

→ **LAB Gases** "Mean Speed and Temperature"

ENERGY TRANSFER AND TRANSFORMATION

11-12.3.10.

Apply the law of conservation of energy to a variety of situations.

→ **DEMONSTRATION Thermochemistry** "What is the energy of a vibrating diatomic molecule?"

11-12.3.11.

Explain how energy is related to physical changes of matter (e.g., phase changes, temperature changes).

→ **LAB Liquids & Solids** "The Melting Transition"

→ **DEMONSTRATION Chemical Matter** "Do physical changes affect the amount of matter?"